International Committee of Medical Journal Editors

Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals:
Sample References

"Formatting of references that adhere exactly to the Uniform Requirements will be acceptable without challenge in manuscripts submitted to JAMA and the Archives journals, and any necessary formatting changes will be made by the JAMA and Archives manuscript editors."

Articles in Journals

1. Standard journal article

List the first six authors followed by et al. (Note: NLM now lists all authors.)


As an option, if a journal carries continuous pagination throughout a volume (as many medical journals do) the month and issue number may be omitted.


More than six authors:


Optional addition of a database’s unique identifier for the citation:  [Edited 12 May 2009]


Optional addition of a clinical trial registration number:  [Added 12 May 2009]


2. Organization as author


3. Both personal authors and an organization as author (List all as they appear in the byline.)  [Edited 12 May 2009]


4. No author given

21st century heart solution may have a sting in the tail. BMJ. 2002;325(7357):184.
5. Article not in English [Edited 12 May 2009]

6. Volume with supplement

7. Issue with supplement

8. Volume with part

9. Issue with part

10. Issue with no volume

11. No volume or issue

12. Pagination in roman numerals

13. Type of article indicated as needed

14. Article containing retraction

   Article containing a partial retraction: [Added 12 May 2009]

15. Article retracted

   Article partially retracted: [Added 12 May 2009]
16. **Article republished with corrections**


17. **Article with published erratum**


18. **Article published electronically ahead of the print version**


**Books and Other Monographs**

19. **Personal author(s)**


20. **Editor(s), compiler(s) as author**


21. **Author(s) and editor(s)**


22. **Organization(s) as author [Edited 12 May 2009]**


23. **Chapter in a book**


24. **Conference proceedings**


25. **Conference paper**


26. **Scientific or technical report**

Issued by funding/sponsoring agency:

Issued by performing agency:

27. Dissertation

28. Patent

Other Published Material
29. Newspaper article

30. Audiovisual material

31. Legal Material
Public law:

Unenacted bill:

Code of Federal Regulations:

Hearing:

32. Map

33. Dictionary and similar references

Unpublished Material
34. In press or Forthcoming [Edited 12 May 2009]
(Note: NLM prefers "forthcoming" because not all items will be printed.)
Electronic Material

35. CD-ROM


36. Journal article on the Internet [Edited 12 May 2009]


Optional presentation (omits bracketed phrase that qualifies the journal title abbreviation):


Article published on the Internet ahead of the print version:

See # 18.

Optional formats used by NLM in MEDLINE/PubMed:

Article with document number in place of traditional pagination:


Article with a Digital Object Identifier (DOI):


Article with unique publisher item identifier (pii) in place of traditional pagination or DOI:


37. Monograph on the Internet [Edited 12 May 2009]


38. Homepage/Web site [Edited 12 May 2009]


40. Database on the Internet [Edited 12 May 2009]

Open database:


Closed database:

41. *Part of a database on the Internet* [Edited 12 May 2009]


42. *Blogs* [Added 12 May 2009]


Contribution to a blog:


More detailed information on how to cite references can be found in Citing Medicine. Note Appendix F which covers how citations in MEDLINE/PubMed differ from the advice in Citing Medicine.